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团花树皮的吲哚生物碱成分 Indole Alkaloids from the Bark of *Anthocephalus chinensis* (*Anthocephalus cadamba*)

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摘要 从团花树皮中分离得到 6 个吲哚类生物碱成分。根据光谱数据和理化性质鉴定它们的结构为 vallesiachotamine (I), isovallesiachotamine (II), strictosamide (III), cadambine (IV), desoxycordifoline (V), 5 α -carboxystrictosidine (VI)。这些化合物除 IV 外, 其余均首次从该植物中分离得到。

关键词 团花 吲哚类生物碱 5 α -carboxystrictosidine

中图分类号 Q 946.88; O 629.36

生物碱, 树皮, 中药

Abstract Six indole alkaloids were separated from the bark of *Anthocephalus chinensis* (*Anthocephalus cadamba*) and they were identified as vallesiachotamine (I), isovallesiachotamine (II), strictosamide (III), cadambine (IV), desoxycordifoline (V) and 5 α -carboxystrictosidine (VI) on the basis of their spectral data and physicochemical properties. All the compounds, except IV, were obtained from the title plant for the first time.

Key words *Anthocephalus chinensis* (*Anthocephalus cadamba*), indole alkaloids, 5 α -carboxystrictosidine

团花 [*Anthocephalus chinensis* (*A. cadamba*)] 具有多种药用功能。为开发利用该植物资源, 作者对其树皮进行了系统的化学成分研究。文献[1]报道了团花树皮的环烯醚萜类成分, 进一步研究从中分离鉴定出 6 个吲哚类生物碱成分, 它们是 vallesiachotamine (I), isovallesiachotamine (II), strictosamide (III), cadambine (IV), desoxycordifoline (V), 5 α -carboxystrictosidine (VI); 结构见图 1。这些化合物除 VI 外, 其余均首次从该植物中分离得到。

1 仪器、试剂及材料

岛津 LC-5A 型高效液相色谱仪, RID-6A 紫外检测计, YMC-pack ODS 柱 (\varnothing 10 mm ·

25 cm), 三鬼电工 CPC Model LLB 离心分配色谱仪, 其余仪器及材料与文献[1]同。

2 提取分离

提取方法与文献[1]同。其中氯仿提取物正己烷-醋酸乙酯(2:1)洗脱部位 A-1 (800 mg) 用硅胶柱层析和 Sephadex LH-20 柱层析进一步分离, 得一混合物 A-1-1 (20 mg), A-1-1 用高效液相色谱分离纯化, 以甲醇-水(6:4)为洗脱剂, 分离得化合物 I (6 mg) 和 II (7 mg)。正丁醇提取物 B-2 部位 (2.9 g) 经硅胶柱层析反复纯化, 得 III (45 mg) 和 IV (140 mg)。正丁醇提取物 B-4 部位 (3.6 g) 经硅胶柱层析和反相柱层析分离得一混合物 (500 mg), 该混合物经离心分配色谱 (centrifugal partition chromatography, CPC) 分离, 以氯仿-甲醇-水 (4:4:3) 的下层溶液为固定相, 上层液为流动相, 上升法分离, 得 V (210 mg) 和 VI (283 mg)。

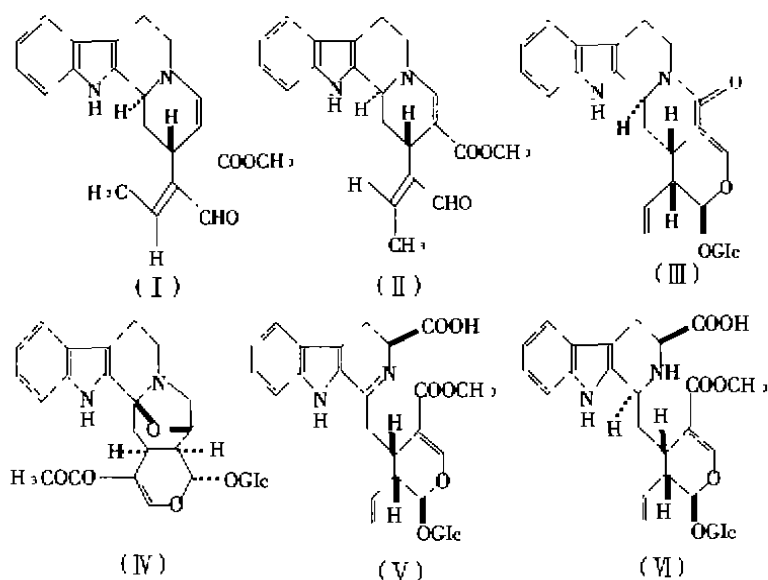


图1 化合物 I ~ VI 的结构

vallesiachotamine (I), isovallesiachotamine (II), strictosanide (III), cadambine (IV), desoxycordifoline (V), 5 α -carboxystrictosidine (VI)

3 结构鉴定

化合物 I 白色固体。IR (KBr) $\gamma_{\text{cm}^{-1}}$: 3300, 2922, 2851, 1682, 1612。UV $\lambda_{\text{max}}^{\text{MeOH}}$ nm (log ϵ): 223 (3.96), 285 (3.82), 290 (3.85)。¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 4.40 (1H, dd, J=10.9, 1.5 Hz, 3-H), 7.97 (1H, s, 1-H), 3.65 (2H, m, 5-H), 2.80 (2H, m, 6-H), 7.23 (1H, d, J=7.6 Hz, 9-H), 7.08 (1H, t, J=7.6 Hz, 10-H), 7.04 (1H, t, J=7.6 Hz, 11-H), 7.41 (1H, d, J=7.6 Hz, 12-H), 2.15 (1H, m, 14-Ha), 1.88 (1H, m, 14-Hb), 3.94 (1H, m, 15-H), 7.60 (1H, s, 17-H), 2.10 (3H, d, J=7.3 Hz, 18-H), 6.60 (1H, q, J=7.3 Hz, 19-H), 9.92 (1H, s, 21-H), 3.57 (3H, s, -OCH₃)。 ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 132.4 (C-2), 49.3 (C-3), 51.0 (C-5), 22.0 (C-6), 108.5 (C-7), 126.8 (C-8), 118.1 (C-9), 119.8 (C-10), 122.1 (C-11), 111.0 (C-12), 136.2 (C-13), 34.1 (C-14), 28.3 (C-15), 94.1 (C-16), 147.4 (C-17), 15.0 (C-18), 152.7 (C-19), 146.4 (C-20), 195.8 (C-21), 168.4 (C=O), 50.7 (-OCH₃)。 HREI-MS m/z : 351.1694 [(M+H)⁺, C₂₁H₂₃O₂N₂], 计算值: 351.1698]。根据以上光谱数据鉴定 I 为 vallesiachotamine^[2]。

化合物 II 白色固体。IR (KBr) $\gamma_{\text{cm}^{-1}}$: 3306, 2922, 2852, 1668, 1610。UV $\lambda_{\text{max}}^{\text{MeOH}}$ nm (log ϵ): 222 (4.24), 285 (4.16), 290 (4.17)。 ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 8.00 (1H, s, 1-H), 4.18 (1H, dd, J=10.9, 1.5 Hz, 3-H), 3.65 (2H, m, 5-H), 2.79 (2H, m, 6-H), 7.23

(1H, d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 9-H), 7.08 (1H, t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 10-H), 7.04 (1H, t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 11-H), 7.41 (1H, d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 12-H), 2.25 (1H, m, 14-Ha), 1.80 (1H, m, 14-Hb), 3.81 (1H, m, 15-H), 7.69 (1H, s, 17-H), 2.12 (3H, d, $J=7.5$ Hz, 18-H), 6.47 (1H, q, $J=7.5$ Hz, 19-H), 10.21 (1H, s, 21-H), 3.57 (3H, s, $-\text{OCH}_3$)。 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ : 132.1 (C-2), 47.7 (C-3), 50.9 (C-5), 21.9 (C-6), 108.6 (C-7), 126.7 (C-8), 118.0 (C-9), 119.7 (C-10), 122.1 (C-11), 111.0 (C-12), 136.2 (C-13), 32.8 (C-14), 30.8 (C-15), 93.7 (C-16), 146.9 (C-17), 13.0 (C-18), 147.7 (C-19), 143.1 (C-20), 190.7 (C-21), 168.2 (C=O), 50.7 ($-\text{OCH}_3$)。 HREI-MS m/z : 351.1692 [(M+H)⁺, $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_3\text{N}_2$]。 计算值: 351.1698]。 根据以上光谱数据鉴定 I 为 isovallsiachtamine^[2]。

化合物 III 浅黄色固体。 $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ (MeOH): -76.9° 。 IR (KBr) $\gamma \text{ cm}^{-1}$: 3279, 2930, 1655, 1579, 1070。 UV $\lambda_{\text{max}}^{\text{MeOH}}$ nm ($\log \epsilon$): 225 (4.58), 386 (3.89)。 ^1H NMR (CD_3OD) δ : 3.10 (1H, m, 3-H), 4.95 (1H, m, 5-Ha), 5.05 (1H, m, 5-Hb), 3.01 (2H, m, 6-H), 7.35 (1H, d, $J=7.4$ Hz, 9-H), 6.95 (1H, t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 10-H), 7.05 (1H, dd, $J=7.6, 7.8$ Hz, 11-H), 7.34 (1H, d, $J=7.8$ Hz, 12-H), 2.05 (1H, m, 14-Ha), 2.66 (1H, m, 14-Hb), 2.45 (1H, m, 15-H), 7.40 (1H, s, 17-H), 5.32 (2H, d, $J=11.6$ Hz, 18-H), 5.62 (1H, m, 19-H), 5.40 (1H, brs, 21-H), 4.59 (1H, d, $J=7.9$ Hz, 1'-H), 3.18 (1H, m, 2'-H), 3.22 (1H, m, 3'-H), 3.65 (1H, m, 6'-Ha), 3.86 (1H, dd, $J=10.4, 1.7$ Hz, 6'-Hb)。 ^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD) δ : 138.5 (C-2), 55.8 (C-3), 45.6 (C-5), 28.1 (C-6), 110.0 (C-7), 129.5 (C-8), 119.5 (C-9), 123.3 (C-10), 120.9 (C-11), 113.0 (C-12), 135.5 (C-13), 22.9 (C-14), 25.7 (C-15), 111.0 (C-16), 150.0 (C-17), 121.3 (C-18), 135.1 (C-19), 45.5 (C-20), 98.9 (C-21), 167.9 (C-22), 101.3 (C-1'), 75.1 (C-2'), 78.7 (C-3'), 72.1 (C-4'), 79.0 (C-5'), 63.4 (C-6')。 HRFAB-MS m/z : 499.2098 [(M+H)⁺, $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_8\text{N}_2$]。 计算值: 499.2094]。 根据以上光谱数据鉴定 III 为 strictosamide^[3]。

化合物 IV 浅黄色固体。 $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ (MeOH): -147° 。 IR (KBr) $\gamma \text{ cm}^{-1}$: 3330, 2950, 2840, 1700, 1630。 UV $\lambda_{\text{max}}^{\text{MeOH}}$ nm ($\log \epsilon$): 224 (4.47), 281, 290。 ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ : 2.60 (1H, m, 5-Ha), 2.70 (2H, m, 6-H), 3.11 (1H, m, 5-Hb), 7.46 (1H, d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 9-H), 6.98 (1H, dd, $J=7.6, 7.0$ Hz, 10-H), 7.01 (1H, dd, $J=7.0, 8.3$ Hz, 11-H), 7.32 (1H, d, $J=8.3$ Hz, 12-H), 1.75 (1H, m, 14-Ha), 2.05 (1H, m, 14-Hb), 3.20 (1H, m, 15-H), 7.55 (1H, s, 17-H), 2.91 (1H, dd, $J=10.2, 6.6$ Hz, 18-Ha), 3.42 (1H, d, $J=10.2$ Hz, 18-Hb), 4.77 (1H, m, 19-H), 1.73 (1H, m, 20-H), 5.75 (1H, d, $J=9.2$ Hz, 21-H), 3.58 (3H, s, $-\text{OCH}_3$), 4.65 (1H, d, $J=7.8$ Hz, 1'-H), 3.65 (1H, m, 6'-Ha), 3.89 (1H, dd, $J=10.4, 1.5$ Hz, 6'-Hb)。 ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ : 133.1 (C-2), 90.1 (C-3), 51.8 (C-5), 20.8 (C-6), 109.3 (C-7), 125.2 (C-8), 118.7 (C-9), 118.6 (C-10), 121.6 (C-11), 111.5 (C-12), 136.3 (C-13), 41.8 (C-14), 24.9 (C-15), 109.7 (C-16), 152.5 (C-17), 58.0 (C-18), 72.2 (C-19), 96.9 (C-21), 166.6 (C=O), 51.1 ($-\text{OCH}_3$), 100.2 (C-1'), 73.3 (C-2'), 76.6 (C-3'), 70.3 (C-4'), 77.0 (C-5'), 61.6 (C-6')。 HRFAB-MS m/z : 545.2189 [(M+H)⁺, $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{33}\text{O}_{11}\text{N}_2$]。 计算值: 545.2135]。 根据以上光谱数据鉴定 IV 为 cadambine^[4]。

化合物 V 浅黄色固体。 $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ (H_2O): -194° 。 IR (KBr) $\gamma \text{ cm}^{-1}$: 3330, 2930, 1680。

1603. $UV\lambda_{max}^{MeOH}nm$ (log ϵ): 239 (4.45), 270 (4.47), 348. $^{13}CNMR$ (DMSO- d_6) δ : 136.1 (C-2), 143.3 (C-3), 137.0 (C-5), 144.9 (C-6), 127.3 (C-7), 121.2 (C-8), 121.8 (C-9), 119.8 (C-10), 128.2 (C-11), 112.1 (C-12), 136.1 (C-13), 33.0 (C-14), 30.8 (C-15), 109.4 (C-16), 152.0 (C-17), 118.6 (C-18), 134.3 (C-19), 43.3 (C-20), 95.6 (C-21), 166.6 (COOMe), 50.6 ($-OCH_3$), 167.1 (COOH), 98.6 (C-1'), 73.1 (C-2'), 76.6 (C-3'), 70.0 (C-4'), 77.4 (C-5'), 61.2 (C-6'). HRFAB-MS m/z : 571.1873 [(M+H)⁺, $C_{28}H_{31}O_{11}N_2$, 计算值: 571.1928]. 根据以上光谱数据鉴定 V 为 desoxycordifoline^[5].

化合物 VI 浅黄色固体. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ (MeOH): -290° . IR (KBr) γcm^{-1} : 3390, 2950, 1710, 1630. $UV\lambda_{max}^{MeOH}nm$ (log ϵ): 222 (4.57), 237 (sh), 279 (sh), 286 (3.80). 1HNMR (DMSO- d_6) δ : 4.16 (1H, d, $J=11.3Hz$, 3-H), 3.55 (1H, dd, $J=11.3, 4.2Hz$, 5-H), 2.65 (2H, m, 6-Ha, 20-H), 7.40 (1H, d, $J=7.6Hz$, 9-H), 6.95 (1H, t, $J=7.6Hz$, 10-H), 7.05 (1H, dd, $J=7.6, 7.9Hz$, 11-H), 7.26 (1H, d, $J=7.9Hz$, 12-H), 1.82 (1H, m, 14-Ha), 2.86 (1H, m, 14-Hb), 2.95 (1H, m, 15-H), 7.65 (1H, s, 17-H), 5.20 (1H, brdd, $J=10.7, 1.5Hz$, 18-Ha), 5.33 (1H, brdd, $J=17.4, 1.5Hz$, 18-Hb), 5.80 (1H, m, 19-H), 5.68 (1H, d, $J=9.5Hz$, 21-H). $^{13}CNMR$ (DMSO- d_6) δ : 132.6 (C-2), 51.0 (C-3), 57.1 (C-5), 23.5 (C-6), 106.9 (C-7), 126.2 (C-8), 117.8 (C-9), 118.8 (C-10), 121.3 (C-11), 111.2 (C-12), 136.3 (C-13), 34.3 (C-14), 30.5 (C-15), 108.6 (C-16), 154.4 (C-17), 118.8 (C-18), 134.9 (C-19), 43.8 (C-20), 96.1 (C-21), 168.4 (COOMe), 51.9 (OCH_3), 171.3 (COOH), 99.2 (C-1'), 73.1 (C-2'), 76.6 (C-3'), 69.9 (C-4'), 77.4 (C-5'), 61.1 (C-6'). HRFAB-MS m/z : 575.2227 [(M+H)⁺, $C_{28}H_{31}O_{11}N_2$, 计算值: 575.2241]. 根据以上光谱数据鉴定 VI 为 5 α -carboxystrictosidine^[6].

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